# controlSUITE™ software

Comprehensive. Intuitive. Optimized.
Real-world software for real-time control.

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controlSUITE for C2000™ microcontrollers is a cohesive software suite designed to minimize software development time. From device-specific drivers and support software to complete system examples in sophisticated system applications, controlSUITE provides solutions at every stage of development and evaluation.

### controlSUITE *Benefits*

One stop for all C2000 software
- Single, centralized location
- Intelligent installer eliminates the search for dependencies

Open, real-world systems
- Compilation of 15 years of systems and applications expertise
- Unique, optimized libraries for math, filtering, DSP and specific applications with complete system examples utilizing incremental builds
- Allows developers to focus on differentiation, not basics

Program the MCU your way
- Significantly reduces development time with hardware abstraction and extensive libraries
- Four inter-usable levels of hardware abstraction

controlSUITE is a single portal for all C2000 software.

An embedded engineer must answer many critical questions when selecting a new MCU platform. controlSUITE turns those questions into answers.

What development environment should I use? What software tools are there? What debug options do I have?	How does the device work? What support do I have? What libraries do I have to work with?	How do I take the MCU and put it into my application? How can I differentiate myself from competition?
Debug Tools and Software Tools	**Device Evaluation**	**Application Development** ✔
• Code Composer Studio v4 – Eclipse-based IDE – Full C/C++ support • BIOS real-time Operating System From Partners and 3rd Party Network • Code generation tools • Modeling and simulation tools	• Three device interfacing options – Bit Field Headers – Framework – API Drivers • Libraries and Utilities • IQMath – virtual floating-point • Detailed documentation, FAQs, walkthroughs and tutorials • Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)	• Modular Application Libraries – Digital Motor Control – Digital Power – Fully-implemented systems – Hardware Development Kits – Software frameworks demonstrate individual technologies and system integration

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controlSUITE Overview

Device drivers, APIs, utilities and libraries are used to build technology examples and system frameworks that are demonstrated on open source hardware using TI's professional debug tools.

Device Support
- Bit Fields
- API Drivers
- Examples

Library Repository
- Math Library
- DSP Library
- Application Libraries
- Utilities

Development Kits
- Hardware Package
- Software Examples
- Complete System Frameworks
- Graphical User Interfaces

Debug and Software Tools
- IDE
- RTOS
- Real-time Debug
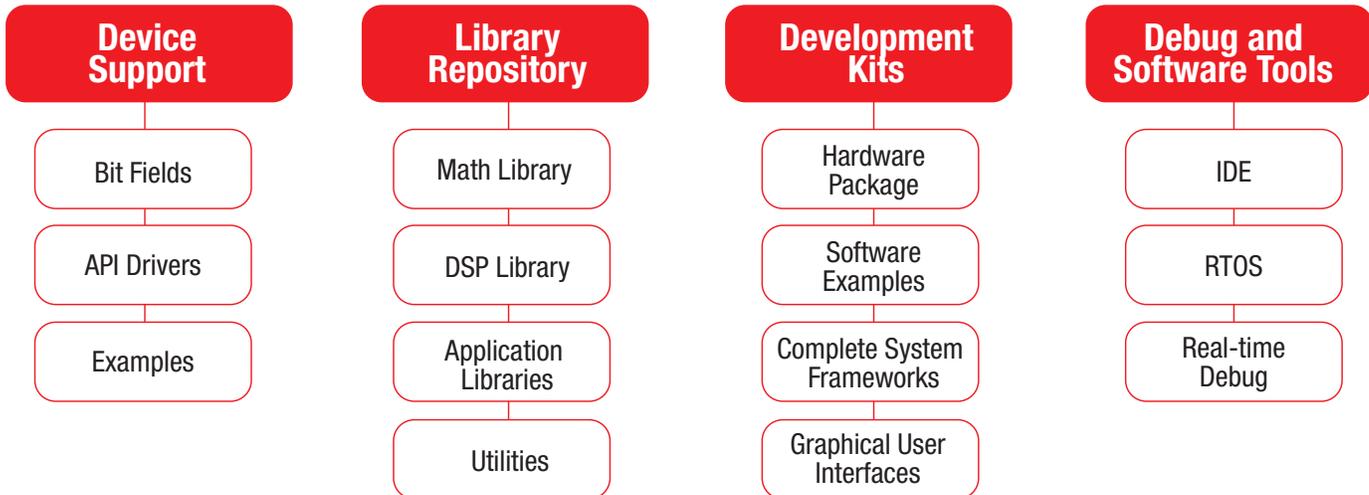
controlSUITE provides solutions

I never know if I am aware of every resource that's available.
Install controlSUITE once and it delivers a comprehensive package of every resource available for your device or application.

I am never sure I am using the latest version of software, or if something completely new has been released.
controlSUITE can automatically or manually synchronize with a central repository, keeping you up to date with the latest revisions or newest offerings

My current vendor provides resources that are a) good, but expensive b) free, but are not properly supported c) licensed, and will not provide source.
Everything in controlSUITE is completely free, meticulously documented, under version control, and nearly 100% open source on all software and hardware.

I like to explore a system example, then tweak to my needs vs. I like to build my application from the ground up, bit by bit.
controlSUITE offers the complete solution, with four levels of hardware abstraction, libraries, software examples, full systems, and GUIs you can jump in at any level depending on your experience and comfort.

Intelligent Installer eliminates the search for dependencies, keeps users up-to-date

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controlSUITE™ software
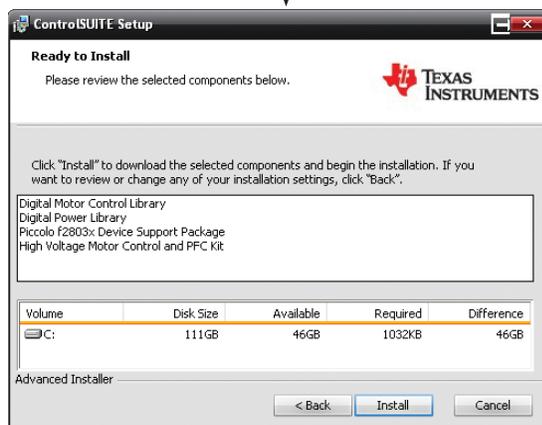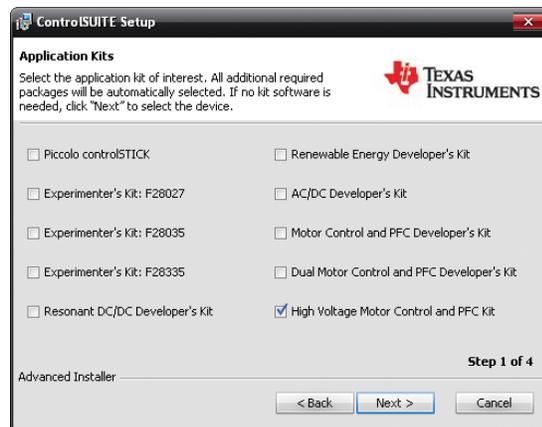
Device Support Source code and examples that enable easy device and peripheral initialization and configuration

4-level Hardware Abstraction Layer

Level 1 – Registers and Addresses
Baseline assembly or C communication to all hardware registers and addresses. Most MCU vendors stop here.

Level 2 – Bit Fields
At the heart of C2000 software is a set of memory-mapped bit fields and structures that make registers and register bits seem like simple variables.
- Bit fields can be manipulated without masking
- Flexibility to access a register as a whole or by bits
- Auto-complete field names in CCStudio
- View in CCStudio watch window just like variables

Level 3 – API Drivers
The peripheral API drivers are a high-level library of functions that wrap common tasks into parameter-based functions.
- C call-able functions that automatically set register bit fields
- Further reduces learning curve for new programmers
- Common tasks and peripheral modes supported

Software → **Framework** → **API Drivers** → **Bit Fields** → **Registers and Addresses** → **Hardware**

Direct use of headers

Hardware abstraction
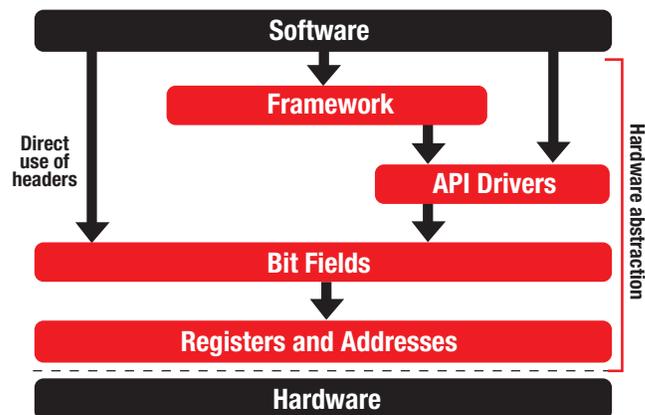
Level 4 – Framework
Built primarily upon the bit field headers, the framework represents a system template and starting point for all applications.
- Function-based device initialization, allowing users to focus on application code
- System management via state machines set to run at a specific frequency
- Ability to connect to an external GUI via SCI
- Simple switching between RAM and Flash eases early development
- Pre-configured GPIO mapping

Example code provided across all levels

Using direct register access

```
//Interrupts set up elsewhere

//Set duty cycle
MOVB       @9,#0x0F,UNC

//Set PWM1A on Zero Event
AND        AL,@11,#0xFFFC
ORB        AL,#0x02
MOV        @11,AL

//Clear PWM1A on Up-count
//CompareA event
AND        AL,@11,#0xFFCF
ORB        AL,#0x10
MOV        @11,AL
```

Using bit field headers

```
interrupt void IsrAdc( void )
{
   // Period of ePWM1 is set in init;
   // Multiply period by desired duty
   // to get CMPA value;
     EPwm1Regs.CMPA.half.CMPA =
       EPwm1Regs.TBPRD * duty;
}
```

Using API Driver

```
interrupt void IsrAdc( void )
{

/* set a new pwm value */
PWM_setDutyA(PWM_MODULE_2, duty );
}
```

Libraries Core building blocks and utilities used across all systems

DSP Library – Provides a wealth of popular DSP operation including FFTs, filters, vector math and matrix math.

Utilities – Flash API and Boot ROM Utilities

Math Library – Basic math operations such as trigonometry issued across three sets of libraries – optimized for fixed-point, floating-point or the Control Law Accelerator (CLA).

IQMath Library

A library and compiler intrinsic that allows you to select your range and resolution by choosing which bits of your binary represented number are integer (I) and which are the quotient (Q). It also allows you to write C functions in floating point format instead of dealing with fixed-point scaling, and the compiler takes care of the rest.

- Change numerical range on the fly, global or local
- Tune for best resolution and dynamic range
- Remove quantization effects
- Reduce scaling and saturation burden
- Better integration with simulation and code gen tools
- Single source set between fixed and floating point

Application Libraries

Specialized, application specific software functions
- Modular macros with variable inputs and outputs
- At initialization all variables are defined and outputs of one block are set as inputs to the next
- Complete documentation – including source code, use and technical theory – is provided for every module

Digital Motor Control Library

Transforms and Estimators
- Clarke, Park, SMObserver, Phase Voltage, Resolver, Flux, Speed Calculators and Estimators

Control
- Signal Generation, PID, BEMF Commutation, Space Vector Generators

Peripheral Drivers
- Different modes and topology support
- ADC, PWM, Encoders, Sensor Captures

Digital Power Library

Control and Math
- 2P2Z, 3P3Z, IIR, PID, AC Rect , PFC, Constant Power/Voltage, Peak/Average/Over Current, LLC, Ramp/Sine/Slew Generators, Sequencers, PID Mapping, Data Logging, Math, Filters

Topologies
- SynchBuck, SB2IL, SB3IL, BuckBoost, PSFB, PFC+MPIL, HHB, FB, Resonant, High Res, DAC

Analog Drivers
- Different modes and configurations – ADC, COMP

Is1, Is2, Is3 → Clarke → Iα, Iβ → Park → Id (flux component), Iq (torque component)

Three-Phase Rotating Domain | Two-Phase Rotating Domain | Stationary Domain
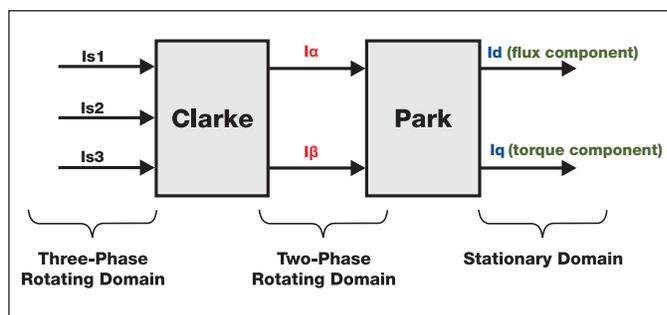
Ex: Using "Park" from DMC Library

```
//initialization code, define macro per library
    #define PARK_MACRO(v)
    v.Ds = _IQmpy(v.Alpha,v.Cosine) + _IQmpy(v.Beta,v.Sine);
    v.Qs = _IQmpy(v.Beta,v.Cosine) - _IQmpy(v.Alpha,v.Sine);

//incremental build code, connect outputs and inputs
    park1.Alpha = clarke1.Alpha;
    park1.Beta = clarke1.Beta;

//run-time code, call  the function
    PARK_MACRO(park1)
```

Applications: Motor Control Full example systems have been built using the Digital Motor Control (DMC) library

Incremental Build

DMC example systems all use an Incremental Build approach, which allows an incremental section of code to be built so that the developer can verify each section of their application one step at a time. This is critical in real-time control applications with so many different variables that may affect the system and so many unique challenges across motor parameters.

For example, in the Sensorless PMSM FOC system below the following incremental builds are built into the software:

Build Level 1: Using a dummy signal, verify Inverse Park, Space Vector and PWM driver are producing correct waveforms

Build Level 2: Verify ADC conversion, Phase Voltage calculation, Clarke and Park transforms

Build Level 3: Closed loop PID current control verification

Build Level 4: Sliding Mode Observer and Speed Estimator verification

Build Level 5: Closed loop PID speed control
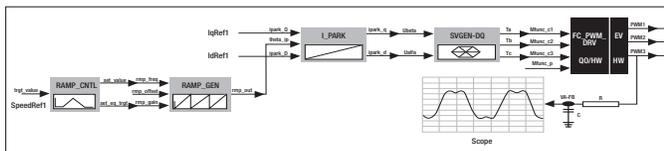
Build Level 1
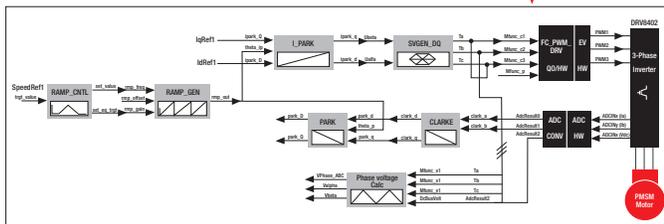
Build Level 2   Build Level 3 and 4 (not shown)
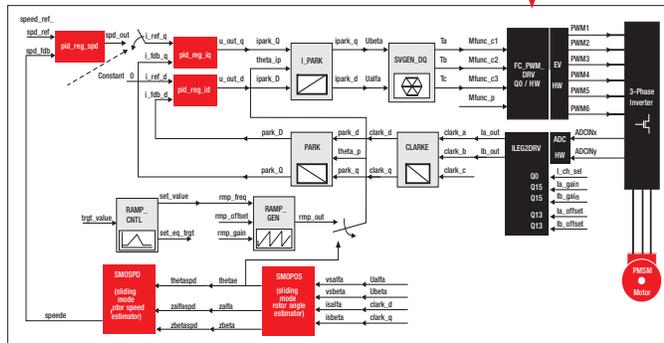
Build Level 5

Documentation

All systems come with:
- Incremental build software
- Step-by-step user's guide
- DMC control theory
- Screenshots
- Hardware hook-up
- Debug tips

All hardware example systems are open source, ready for you to insert into your design and include:
- Gerber files
- Schematics
- BOM
- Feedback and sensing circuitry
- Isolated JTAG

Motor	Technique	Type	Feedback
ACI	FOC	Speed & Torque	Tachometer
ACI	FOC	Speed & Torque	Sensorless
BLDC	Trapezoidal	Speed	Half Effect
BLDC	Trapezoidal	Speed	Sensorless
BLDC	Sinusoidal	Speed	Half Effect
BLDC	Sinusoidal	Speed	Sensorless
PMSM	FOC	Speed & Torque	Encoder
PMSM	FOC	Position	Encoder
PMSM	FOC	Speed & Torque	Sensorless
Steppper	Microstep	Position	Sensorless
Brushed	DirectDrive	Speed & Position	Encoder

Systems included or planned

Motor types, control and feedback techniques
These system examples have been created across different motor types, control techniques and feedback methods.

C2000 Digital Motor Control Gives You MORE
C2000 based motor control systems enable energy and cost savings throughout products

- Variable speed control
- Field-oriented control
- Space vector PWM
- Sensor-less control
- Multi-axis control
- Integrated digital PFC
- Meeting IEC standards
- Broadest MCU portfolio

➝ MORE efficient motors
➝ MORE efficient control
➝ MORE efficient power stage
➝ MORE cost effective
➝ MORE motors per controller
➝ MORE system functions
➝ MORE reliable and robust
➝ MORE products, one platform

Applications: Digital Power Full example systems have been built using the DPS library

Multiple control methods and multiple topologies through modular software

Why go for digital power?

Reduces costs
- Tunable platforms lead to new products quicker
- Calibration, better noise and temperature immunity
- Reduced board area and parts count

Higher quality
- Adaptive; efficiency across load range
- Flexibility through programmability
- Calibration at final functional test
- Less sensitive to drift and better noise immunity
- Parameter monitoring for continual quality improvement
- Proven concept in mature digital motor control market

Higher reliability
- Built-in supervision
- Intelligent diagnostics, failure prediction, reporting capability

Control Topologies

Flexible peripheral support, with DPS library of drivers for any power stage topology, including
- Synchronous buck: 1, 2, 3 phase interleaved
- Synchronous buck boost
- Power factor correction: 1, 2, 3 phase interleaved
- Half and full bridge, phase shifted and synch rectification
- Resonant
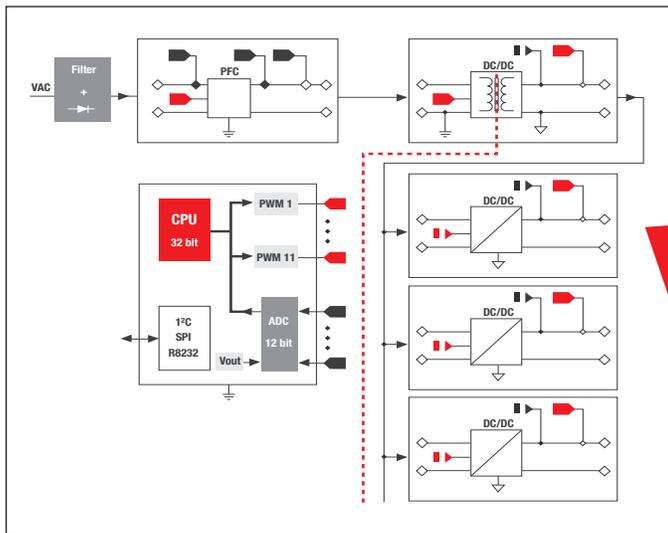
Control Techniques

Programmable control techniques with performance and flexibility for personalized system management and product differentiation
- 2 Pole, 2 Zero
- 3 Pole, 3 Zero
- PI, PID
- Non-linear techniques
- Adaptive co-efficient sets
- Phase management
- Fault monitoring, clamping, dead-band adjustment
- Tunable efficiency across load and operating range

Voltage mode
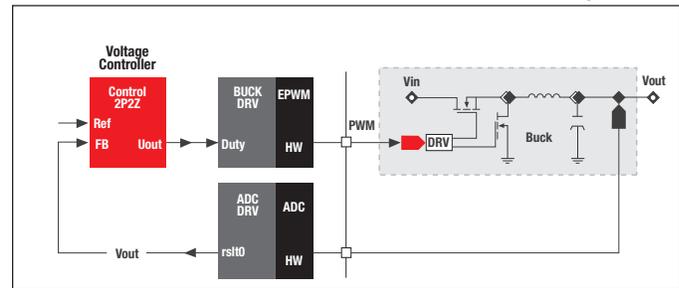
Average current mode
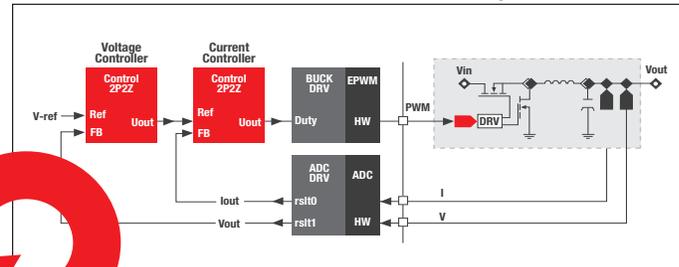
Constant power
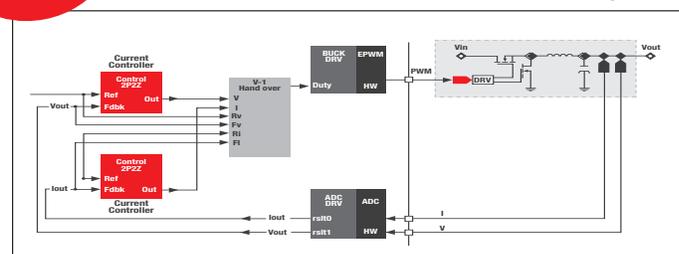
Peak / Over / CbC current mode

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Development Kits

C2000 development kits are designed to be modular and robust. As completely open source evaluation and development tools, users can modify both the hardware and software to best fit their needs.

Hardware and software packages for every kit available in controlSUITE

Each C2000 development kit comes with complete software and hardware support. Regardless of whether you have a device evaluation kit (such as the controlSTICK or experimenter's kits) or a full application kit, controlSUITE contains everything you need to maximize the benefits of these kits.

Explore all C2000 development kits at
www.ti.com/c2000tools

Hardware Package
The hardware development kits are completely open-source. This includes the schematics, bill of materials, and layout/gerber files: everything you need to take the hardware kit and adapt it or add it to your application project.

Software Package
Each kit works out of the box and a complete software package is at your disposal:
• Examples and system framework
• Independent GUI allows instant evaluation

C2000 Tools Platforms

controlSTICK Platform
As an entry-level evaluation kit, the controlSTICK represents a simple, stand-alone device that allows users to simply plug in the tool to learn the device and software. Features include:

• Simple stand-alone USB memory stick form factor evaluation tool
  ○ Piccolo F28027
  ○ Onboard USB JTAG emulation
  ○ Header pins provide access to most Piccolo pins
• 11 example projects explain Piccolo peripherals
• Jumpers and patch cords included for easy connectivity
• USB extension cable

controlCARD Platform
With a standard DIM100 interface and identical pin-outs, evaluating or migrating between devices has never been easier. controlCARDs bring simplicity and compatibility, adding extra usability to C2000 tools.

• Pin-compatible daughter cards provide an easy method to evaluate multiple C2000 devices
• Standard DIM interface allows access to analog I/O, digital I/O, and JTAG signals
• Robust design
  ○ Noise filter at ADC input pins
  ○ Ground plane
  ○ Isolated UART communication
  ○ Supply pin decoupling
• All C2000 MCU life support included on card
• controlCARD can be added to any design by adding a DIM100 connector and a 5V supply
• Simple, small form factor for small prototype or production runs
• Multiple versions available starting at $49

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Development Kits

controlCARD Based Device Evaluation Kits

Evaluation kits assist the users in learning C2000 devices

Experimenter's Kits

This full-featured kit brings access to all C2000 device pins. With an integrated prototyping area, the Experimenter's kit is a great tool for initial development or experimentation.

- Docking Station
  - Prototyping areas
  - Access to most controlCARD signals
  - 5V and 3.3V rails
  - **On-board USB JTAG emulator**
    - Excludes C28345 and C28346
  - Kits available for all controlCARDs
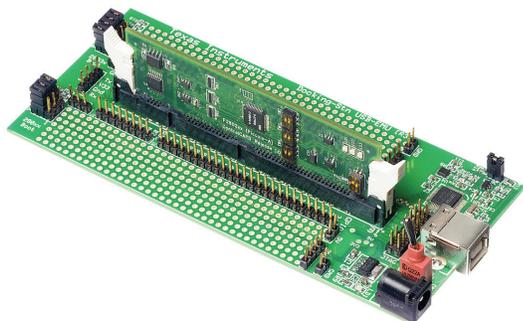
Peripheral Explorer Kit

The Peripheral Explorer Kit provides a simple way to learn and interact with all F28335 peripherals.

- Example projects to explain GPIO, ADC, PWM, Delfino DMA, SPI, I^{2}C, and more
- EEPROM for SPI communication example
- On-board audio codec for high speed serial
- On-board USB JTAG emulator
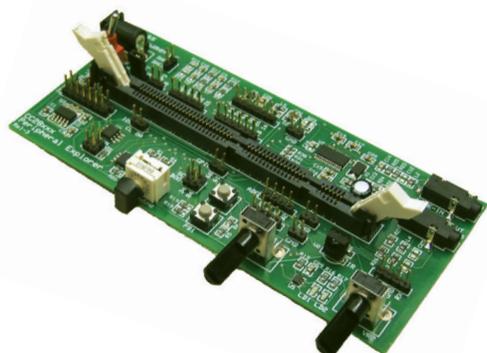
controlCARD Based Application Kits

Take full advantage of C2000's powerful core and peripherals with the application development kits. For beginners and experts alike, C2000 application kits demonstrate the full capabilities of digital control.

All application kits include:

- Open source, application example software
- Detailed lab style documentation
- Complete hardware documentation
- controlCARD and application baseboard included

High Voltage, DMC + PFC Developer's Kit
TMDSHVMTRPFCKIT – $599

Sensorless FOC DMC + PFC Developer's Kit
TMDS1MTRPFCKIT 1 Motor – $369
TMDS2MTRPFCKIT 2 Motor – $399

Digital Power Experimenter's Kit
TMDSDCDC2KIT – $229

Digital Power Developer's Kit
TMDSDCDC8KIT – $325

AC/DC Developer's Kit
TMDSACDCKIT – $695

Resonant DC/DC Developer's Kit
TMDSRESDCKIT – $229

Renewable Energy Developer's Kit
TMDSENRGYKIT – $349

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controlSUITE™ software

Debug and Development Tools

The right software development tools are essential in any project. C2000's controlSUITE, along with C2000 partners, provide a complete ecosystem of debug and software tools.

Code Compser Studio™ (CCS v4)

TI's Code Composer Studio Version 4 is a complete development environment. Based on the popular Eclipse IDE, CCSv4 represents a familiar and friendly interface with hundreds of plug-ins to support it.

controlSUITE includes a FREE, fully-featured version of Code Composer Studio v4 (for use with XDS100 emulators)

- Takes advantage of the real-time debug circuitry on C2000 devices and provides a powerful debugging environment.
- Real-time watch windows and graphs aid in software verification and debugging.
- Interrupt debugging is made possible by interrupt servicing even when the main program is halted.
- Includes many additional tools for C2000, such as the BIOS real-time operating system, an emulator, flash programmer, and more.

Real-time Debug

Traditional debugging approaches (Stop Mode) require that programmers completely halt their system which stops all threads and prevents interrupts from being handled, which makes debugging extremely difficult if the system/application has real-time constraints. Real Time Mode debug support provides a better gauge of real-world system behavior by enabling programmers to halt and examine the application while allowing user specified time critical interrupts to be handled.

- Enables real-time, non-intrusive, continuous visibility into the way target applications operate in the real world
- Does not require use of target memory, special interrupts, or integration with the application
- Allows time critical interrupts to be marked for special treatment (high priority)
- Allows time critical interrupts to be serviced while background program execution is suspended
- Built into C2000 devices and Code Composer Studio
- Real-time refresh options

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BIOS Real-time Operating System (RTOS) v6

BIOS is TI's royalty-free real-time operating system for DSP processors, including C2000 and the C28x core. BIOS is a complete and powerful solution to OS and scheduling needs. BIOS requires no runtime license fees and is backed by Texas Instruments' worldwide training and support organizations. BIOS includes:

- Deterministic kernal with a preemptive scheduler
- Graphical or script-based OS configuration
- Graphical analysis and debug tools
- Interrupt dispatcher and interrupt management macros
- Multiple intertask communication services including semaphores, mailboxes and queues
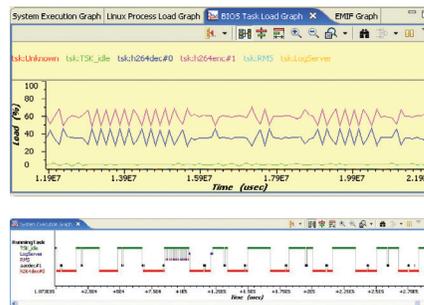
Screenshots from BIOS v6 Code Composer Studio, showing task CPU load and task priorities

Emulation Tools

JTAG emulation is a critical part of debugging and C2000 offers a variety of options to satisfy your emulation needs.

- Many evaluation kits have an on-board XDS100 emulator
- Stand-alone XDS100 emulators available for as low as $79
- Faster, more capable XDS510 emulators available for as low as $249
- Isolated emulators also available

Partners and Developer Network

C2000's developer network includes partners that specialize in debug and software development tools. Vissim and Matlab are powerful tools that reduce programming to a visual process. Visit our Partners website for more information on these programs and more. **www.ti.com/c2000partners**

Getting Started

Depending on your experience and needs there are two options for getting started with controlSUITE. New users or users who want to learn about developing a system should start with an evaluation kit or application kit. Users who have used MCUs before, have extensive expertise in their application space, and are looking to take advantage of C2000's powerful C28x core and unique advanced peripherals should start from a device they have selected for their application.

Start from the device

1. Start by downloading controlSUITE and selecting the device support package of your choice.
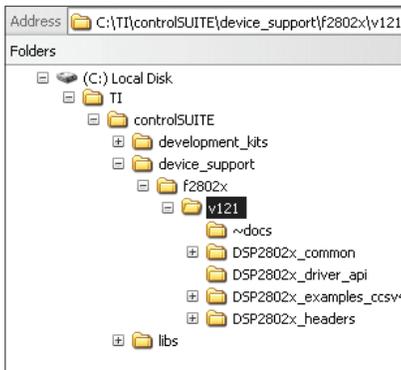
2. Find the corresponding directory holding the device support package. Inside, you'll find the actual software along with examples for CCS v4.

3. Using the quick start guide found in the "~docs" folder, you can quickly learn how to set up CCS v4, how to execute the examples, and how to incorporate the headers and sample code into a real project.
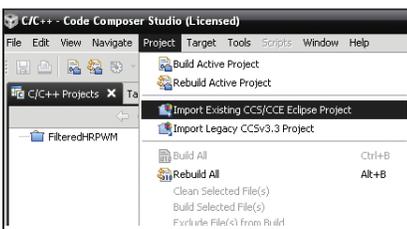

4. Import the CCSv4 example projects to see simple demonstrations of the device and peripherals, which can be used as a starting point. An example project exists for every aspect of the device.

5. Before moving to your application, take a look at the development tools that we have. Each comes with complete hardware and software packages, allowing you to reduce design or programming time.

Start with a kit

1. Start by downloading controlSUITE and selecting the kit that you would like to use. The appropriate device support package and baseline framework software will automatically install as well.
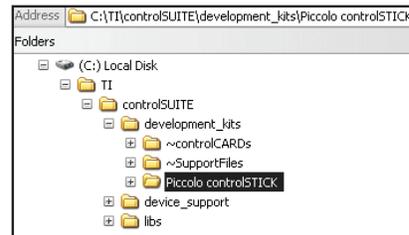
2. Find the corresponding directory for the kit. Inside, you'll find the baseline framework along with specific examples and a hardware package including everything you need to understand the hardware – schematics, layouts, bill of materials, and more.

3. Run the GUI, connect to the board, and start playing with the variables to see how the system reacts to inputs.

4. When you're ready to dig into code, install and open Code Composer Studio v4. Import the example projects. Through experimentation and documentation, learn about the device and framework.
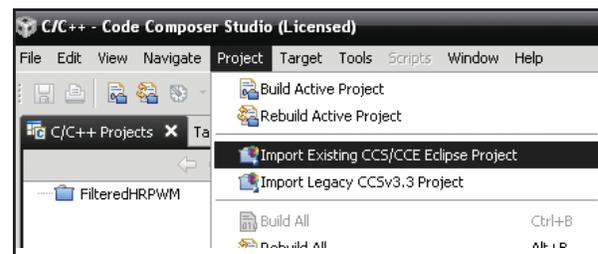
5. Start developing your own application right away. Use the framework and examples as an instant starting point.

6. Or, for users interested in specific applications, install the kit software and learn how the system is put together.

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Other Resources

C2000 software and support does not stop at controlSUITE. From online communities to hands-on training, C2000 offers a variety of resources for learning and development acceleration.

Online Resources
- E2E community: Join fellow engineers at the TI E2E Community website, where you can find training videos, blogs, and an active forum to find answers to your questions. With a rapidly growing user base, the E2E community will serve as a nexus of all things TI. **community.ti.com**
- Wiki: With large amounts of information and FAQs, the wiki is a great place to start finding answers to your questions. **www.tiexpressdsp.com**
- C2000 website: **www.ti.com/c2000**

Training
- Hands-on training: Attend hands-on training labs and get face time with an instructor on C2000 devices and applications.
- Online training: Learn at your own pace. Watch online training videos and presentations from the comfort of your desk or bench. **www.ti.com/training**

Events
- Come join our MCU Days and TI Technology Days in a location near you. Join lab sessions, lectures, and visit booths and exhibits to see C2000 in action.

TI Worldwide Technical Support

Internet
TI Semiconductor Product Information Center Home Page
support.ti.com
TI Semiconductor KnowledgeBase Home Page
support.ti.com/sc/knowledgebase

Product Information Centers

Americas
Phone	+1(972) 644-5580
Fax	+1(972) 927-6377
Internet/Email	support.ti.com/sc/pic/americas.htm

Europe, Middle East, and Africa
Phone
European Free Call	00800-ASK-TEXAS (00800 275 83927)
International	+49 (0) 8161 80 2121
Russian Support	+7 (4) 95 98 10 701

Note: The European Free Call (Toll Free) number is not active in all countries. If you have technical difficulty calling the free call number, please use the international number above.

Fax	+(49) (0) 8161 80 2045
Internet	support.ti.com/sc/pic/euro.htm

Japan
Fax	International	+81-3-3344-5317
	Domestic	0120-81-0036
Internet/Email	International	support.ti.com/sc/pic/japan.htm
	Domestic	www.tij.co.jp/pic

Asia
Phone
International	+91-80-41381665
Domestic	Toll-Free Number
Australia	1-800-999-084
China	800-820-8682
Hong Kong	800-96-5941
India	1-800-425-7888
Indonesia	001-803-8861-1006
Korea	080-551-2804
Malaysia	1-800-80-3973
New Zealand	0800-446-934
Philippines	1-800-765-7404
Singapore	800-886-1028
Taiwan	0800-006800
Thailand	001-800-886-0010

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	ti-china@ti.com
Internet	support.ti.com/sc/pic/asia.htm

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